

**2023 EXEMPT ORGANIZATION  
TAX RETURN**

Prepared for

**ARCHAEOLOGY SOUTHWEST  
281 N. STONE AVE.  
TUCSON, AZ 85701**



**Keegan Linscott  
& Associates, PC**

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IRS E-file Signature Authorization for a Tax Exempt Entity

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form 8879-TE

For calendar year 2023, or fiscal year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, 2023, and ending \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_

2023

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Do not send to the IRS. Keep for your records. Go to www.irs.gov/Form8879TE for the latest information.

Name of filer

Archaeology Southwest

EIN or SSN

86-0640183

Name and title of officer or person subject to tax Stephen E. Nash President & CEO

Part I Type of Return and Return Information

Check the box for the return for which you are using this Form 8879-TE and enter the applicable amount, if any, from the return. Form 8038-CP and Form 5330 filers may enter dollars and cents. For all other forms, enter whole dollars only. If you check the box on line 1a, 2a, 3a, 4a, 5a, 6a, 7a, 8a, 9a, or 10a below, and the amount on that line for the return being filed with this form was blank, then leave line 1b, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, or 10b, whichever is applicable, blank (do not enter -0-). But, if you entered -0- on the return, then enter -0- on the applicable line below. Do not complete more than one line in Part I.

Table with 3 columns: Line number, Description, and Amount. Includes rows for Form 990, Form 990-EZ, Form 1120-POL, Form 990-PF, Form 8868, Form 990-T, Form 4720, Form 5227, Form 5330, and Form 8038-CP.

Part II Declaration and Signature Authorization of Officer or Person Subject to Tax

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that [X] I am an officer of the above entity or [ ] I am a person subject to tax with respect to (name of entity) \_\_\_\_\_, (EIN) \_\_\_\_\_ and that I have examined a copy of the 2023 electronic return and accompanying schedules and statements, and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete.

PIN: check one box only

[X] I authorize Keegan Linscott & Associates, P.C. to enter my PIN 12345. ERO firm name. Enter five numbers, but do not enter all zeros.

as my signature on the tax year 2023 electronically filed return. If I have indicated within this return that a copy of the return is being filed with a state agency(ies) regulating charities as part of the IRS Fed/State program, I also authorize the aforementioned ERO to enter my PIN on the return's disclosure consent screen.

[ ] As an officer or person subject to tax with respect to the entity, I will enter my PIN as my signature on the tax year 2023 electronically filed return. If I have indicated within this return that a copy of the return is being filed with a state agency(ies) regulating charities as part of the IRS Fed/State program, I will enter my PIN on the return's disclosure consent screen.

Signature of officer or person subject to tax

Date

Part III Certification and Authentication

ERO's EFIN/PIN. Enter your six-digit electronic filing identification number (EFIN) followed by your five-digit self-selected PIN.

86137085701 Do not enter all zeros

I certify that the above numeric entry is my PIN, which is my signature on the 2023 electronically filed return indicated above. I confirm that I am submitting this return in accordance with the requirements of Pub. 4163, Modernized e-File (MeF) Information for Authorized IRS e-file Providers for Business Returns.

ERO's signature

[Handwritten signature]

Date

8/5/24

ERO Must Retain This Form - See Instructions Do Not Submit This Form to the IRS Unless Requested To Do So

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Form 8879-TE (2023)

LHA 302521 01-05-24

**Application for Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization  
Return or Excise Taxes Related to Employee Benefit Plans**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

File a separate application for each return.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8868](http://www.irs.gov/Form8868) for the latest information.

**Electronic filing (e-file).** You can electronically file Form 8868 to request up to a 6-month extension of time to file any of the forms listed below except for Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts. An extension request for Form 8870 must be sent to the IRS in a paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of Form 8868, visit [www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits](http://www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits).

Caution: If you are going to make an electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-TE and Form 8879-TE for payment instructions.

All corporations required to file an income tax return other than Form 990-T (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICs, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.

**Part I - Identification**

<b>Type or Print</b>	Name of exempt organization, employer, or other filer, see instructions.  <b>Archaeology Southwest</b>	Taxpayer identification number (TIN)  <b>86-0640183</b>
File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. <b>281 N Stone Ave</b>	
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. <b>Tucson, AZ 85701</b>	

Enter the Return Code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return) ..... **01**

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990 or Form 990-EZ	01	Form 4720 (other than individual)	09
Form 4720 (individual)	03	Form 5227	10
Form 990-PF	04	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (sec. 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 8870	12
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 5330 (individual)	13
Form 990-T (corporation)	07	Form 5330 (other than individual)	14
Form 1041-A	08		

• After you enter your Return Code, complete either Part II or Part III. Part III, including signature, is applicable only for an extension of time to file Form 5330.

• If this application is for an extension of time to file Form 5330, you must enter the following information.

Plan Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Plan Number \_\_\_\_\_  
 Plan Year Ending (MM/DD/YYYY) \_\_\_\_\_

**Part II - Automatic Extension of Time To File for Exempt Organizations (see instructions)**

The books are in the care of **The Organization**  
**281 N Stone Ave - Tucson, AZ 85701**

Telephone No. **520-882-6946** Fax No. \_\_\_\_\_

- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four-digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) \_\_\_\_\_. If this is for the whole group, check this box . If it is for part of the group, check this box  and attach a list with the names and TINs of all members the extension is for.

**1** I request an automatic 6-month extension of time until **November 15**, 20 **24**, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above. The extension is for the organization's return for:  
 calendar year 20 **23** or  
 tax year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, 20 \_\_\_\_\_, and ending \_\_\_\_\_, 20 \_\_\_\_\_

**2** If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason:  Initial return  Final return  
 Change in accounting period

<b>3a</b> If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions.	<b>3a</b>	\$	<b>0.</b>
<b>b</b> If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit.	<b>3b</b>	\$	<b>0.</b>
<b>c Balance due.</b> Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions.	<b>3c</b>	\$	<b>0.</b>

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

# Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

# 2023

Open to Public Inspection

# Form 990

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

### A For the 2023 calendar year, or tax year beginning

and ending

<b>B</b> Check if applicable: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	<b>C</b> Name of organization <b>Archaeology Southwest</b>		<b>D</b> Employer identification number <b>86-0640183</b>
	Doing business as		<b>E</b> Telephone number <b>520-882-6946</b>
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)	Room/suite	<b>G</b> Gross receipts \$ <b>5,244,891.</b>
	<b>281 N Stone Ave</b>		<b>H(a)</b> Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code <b>Tucson, AZ 85701</b>		<b>H(b)</b> Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list. See instructions
<b>F</b> Name and address of principal officer: <b>Stephen E. Nash</b> <b>same as C above</b>			<b>H(c)</b> Group exemption number
<b>I</b> Tax-exempt status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) ( ) (insert no.) <input type="checkbox"/> 4947(a)(1) or <input type="checkbox"/> 527			
<b>J</b> Website: <b>www.archaeologysouthwest.org</b>			
<b>K</b> Form of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Trust <input type="checkbox"/> Association <input type="checkbox"/> Other			<b>L</b> Year of formation: <b>1989</b> <b>M</b> State of legal domicile: <b>AZ</b>

### Part I Summary

<b>Activities &amp; Governance</b>	<b>1</b> Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: <b>Archaeology Southwest's mission is to explore and protect heritage places while honoring their</b>		
	<b>2</b> Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	<b>3</b> Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>
	<b>4</b> Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>
	<b>5</b> Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2023 (Part V, line 2a)	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>
	<b>6</b> Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>
	<b>7a</b> Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	<b>7a</b>	<b>-98,437.</b>
<b>b</b> Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	<b>7b</b>	<b>0.</b>	
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>8</b> Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	<b>Prior Year</b>	<b>Current Year</b>
	<b>9</b> Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	<b>2,451,985.</b>	<b>3,040,918.</b>
	<b>10</b> Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	<b>308,422.</b>	<b>181,131.</b>
	<b>11</b> Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	<b>297,016.</b>	<b>292,156.</b>
	<b>12</b> Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	<b>-34,534.</b>	<b>-86,936.</b>
		<b>3,022,889.</b>	<b>3,427,269.</b>
<b>Expenses</b>	<b>13</b> Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	<b>47,185.</b>	<b>0.</b>
	<b>14</b> Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	<b>0.</b>	<b>0.</b>
	<b>15</b> Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	<b>1,637,068.</b>	<b>1,733,305.</b>
	<b>16a</b> Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	<b>0.</b>	<b>0.</b>
	<b>b</b> Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)	<b>223,851.</b>	
	<b>17</b> Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	<b>958,625.</b>	<b>1,208,471.</b>
<b>18</b> Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	<b>2,642,878.</b>	<b>2,941,776.</b>	
<b>19</b> Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	<b>380,011.</b>	<b>485,493.</b>	
<b>Net Assets or Fund Balances</b>	<b>20</b> Total assets (Part X, line 16)	<b>Beginning of Current Year</b>	<b>End of Year</b>
	<b>21</b> Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	<b>11,102,504.</b>	<b>12,413,134.</b>
	<b>22</b> Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	<b>1,184,886.</b>	<b>1,110,829.</b>
		<b>9,917,618.</b>	<b>11,302,305.</b>

### Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

<b>Sign Here</b>	Signature of officer <b>Stephen E. Nash, President &amp; CEO</b>	Date			
	Type or print name and title				
<b>Paid Preparer Use Only</b>	Print/Type preparer's name <b>Carla J. Keegan</b>	Preparer's signature <i>CPA</i>	Date <b>8/5/24</b>	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/>	PTIN <b>P00596839</b>
	Firm's name <b>Keegan Linscott &amp; Associates, P.C.</b>	Firm's EIN <b>86-0750225</b>	Phone no. (520) <b>884-0176</b>		
Firm's address <b>3443 N. Campbell Avenue, Suite 115 Tucson, AZ 85719</b>					

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions  Yes  No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: Archaeology Southwest's mission is to explore and protect heritage places while honoring their diverse values.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [ ] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [ ] Yes [X] No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code: ) (Expenses \$ 1,222,737. including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ 165,911.) Landscape and Site Protection Save History: Our campaign to end archaeological resource crime on Tribal lands educates people through our website, social media, videos, comic book, advertising, and in-person outreach. Our most impactful project in 2023 was "Save Indigenous History: An Activity Book for Children", which features illustrations by 5 Indigenous artists. Archaeological Resource Crime Response & Prevention: In addition to undertaking fieldwork and hosting training sessions, we referred more than 20 possible violations to the Bureau of Indian Affairs Cultural Resource Unit and Homeland Security. Through our online monitoring program, we identified more than 173 cultural item auction listings and shared those with BIA-CRU for review.

4b (Code: ) (Expenses \$ 917,327. including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ 8,713.) Research and cyberSW cyberSW: We were pleased to add members to the Tribal Working Group that guides development of the cyberSW platform to include data of interest to Indigenous communities. Our new Native American Fellow is developing a digital field guide for bird species important to O'odham peoples using the database. We also began adding information about archaeological plant & animal remains, stone & bone tools, and items of personal adornment to the database. Cultural Uses of Plants and Animals in the Southern Southwest: In September 2023 we received a National Science Foundation grant to study how people used animals and plants during a period of dramatic social change in the past. The project uses existing collections and data from

4c (Code: ) (Expenses \$ 359,792. including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ 18,008.) Outreach and Education Preservation Archaeology Position Papers: We kicked off our new position papers series in 2023 with two outstanding, far-reaching, and plain-speaking contributions by our Tribal Collaboration directors: "A Model for Tribal Collaboration at Archaeology Southwest" and "Our Living Land Acknowledgment." Archaeology Cafe: The 2022-2023 season, "Better for It: Research Conceived in Collaboration with Community", attracted well over 600 viewers nationwide via Zoom. The 2023-2024 season, "Nourishing Body, Soul, & Earth: Traditional Foods & Foodways", was a mix of online and in person, and equally well attended. Archaeology Southwest Magazine: Our magazine is committed to featuring

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )

4e Total program service expenses 2,499,856.



**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules**

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i> .....	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions .....	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i> .....		X
4 <b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i> .....		X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i> .....		X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i> .....		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i> .....	X	
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i> .....		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i> .....		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i> .....	X	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i> .....	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i> .....		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i> .....		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i> .....		X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i> .....	X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i> .....	X	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i> .....	X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i> .....		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i> .....		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States? .....		X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i> .....		X
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i> .....		X
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i> .....		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.</i> See instructions .....		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i> .....		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i> .....		X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i> .....		X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return? .....		
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i> .....		X

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows 22-38 covering various IRS requirements.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V [ ]

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows 1a-1c regarding Form 1096 and backup withholding.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No columns. Includes questions 2a through 17 regarding employee reporting, tax shelter transactions, and organizational activities.



Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 5 columns: Question, 1a, 1b, Yes, No. Rows include questions about voting members, family relationships, management delegation, significant changes, asset diversions, members, and governance decisions.

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 5 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include questions about local chapters, written policies, Form 990 distribution, conflict of interest policy, whistleblower policy, document retention, compensation review, and joint venture investments.

Section C. Disclosure

Table with 2 columns: Question, Answer. Rows include questions about state filing requirements, public inspection of forms, website availability, and disclosure of governing documents and records.

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's current officers, directors, trustees... List all of the organization's current key employees... List the organization's five current highest compensated employees... List all of the organization's former officers, key employees... List all of the organization's former directors or trustees...

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

Table with 6 main columns: (A) Name and title, (B) Average hours per week, (C) Position (Individual trustee or director, Institutional trustee, Officer, Key employee, Highest compensated employee, Former), (D) Reportable compensation from the organization, (E) Reportable compensation from related organizations, (F) Estimated amount of other compensation. Rows include William H. Doelle (President & CEO), Linda Pierce (Deputy Director), Dan Kimball (Chair), Paul Vanderveen (Vice Chair), Mary Kay Gilliland (Secretary), David Kornberg (Treasurer), Chip Colwell (Board member), Curtis Quam (Board member), Ruth Kennedy Sudduth (Board member), Davina Two Bears (Board member), and Ruth Van Dyke (Board member).



**Part VIII Statement of Revenue**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
<b>Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts</b>	<b>1 a</b> Federated campaigns .....	<b>1a</b>					
	<b>b</b> Membership dues .....	<b>1b</b>					
	<b>c</b> Fundraising events .....	<b>1c</b>					
	<b>d</b> Related organizations .....	<b>1d</b>					
	<b>e</b> Government grants (contributions)	<b>1e</b>	1,559,036.				
	<b>f</b> All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	<b>1f</b>	1,481,882.				
	<b>g</b> Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	<b>1g</b> \$					
	<b>h Total.</b> Add lines 1a-1f .....		3,040,918.				
	<b>Program Service Revenue</b>	<b>2 a</b> Contract Revenue		Business Code			
			541700	159,831.	159,831.		
<b>b</b> Program Service Fees			541700	15,293.	15,293.		
<b>c</b> Other Revenue			541700	6,007.	6,007.		
<b>d</b>							
<b>e</b>							
<b>f</b> All other program service revenue .....							
<b>g Total.</b> Add lines 2a-2f .....			181,131.				
<b>Other Revenue</b>	<b>3</b> Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) .....			262,255.		262,255.	
	<b>4</b> Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	<b>5</b> Royalties .....						
	<b>6 a</b> Gross rents .....	<b>6a</b>	(i) Real				
			(ii) Personal				
				73,190.			
	<b>b</b> Less: rental expenses ...	<b>6b</b>		171,627.			
	<b>c</b> Rental income or (loss)	<b>6c</b>		-98,437.			
	<b>d</b> Net rental income or (loss) .....			-98,437.		-98,437.	
	<b>7 a</b> Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	<b>7a</b>	(i) Securities				
			(ii) Other				
				1,675,896.			
	<b>b</b> Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses .....	<b>7b</b>		1,645,995.			
	<b>c</b> Gain or (loss) .....	<b>7c</b>		29,901.			
	<b>d</b> Net gain or (loss) .....			29,901.		29,901.	
<b>8 a</b> Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18 .....	<b>8a</b>						
<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses .....	<b>8b</b>						
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from fundraising events .....							
<b>9 a</b> Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19 .....	<b>9a</b>						
<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses .....	<b>9b</b>						
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from gaming activities .....							
<b>10 a</b> Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances .....	<b>10a</b>		11,501.				
<b>b</b> Less: cost of goods sold .....	<b>10b</b>		0.				
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory .....			11,501.	11,501.			
<b>Miscellaneous Revenue</b>	<b>11 a</b> _____		Business Code				
	<b>b</b> _____						
	<b>c</b> _____						
	<b>d</b> All other revenue .....						
	<b>e Total.</b> Add lines 11a-11d .....						
<b>12 Total revenue.</b> See instructions .....			3,427,269.	192,632.	-98,437.	292,156.	

**Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses**

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX  X

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...				
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22 .....				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16 .....				
4 Benefits paid to or for members .....				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees .....	246,595.	199,485.	26,618.	20,492.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) .....				
7 Other salaries and wages .....	1,242,528.	1,005,121.	134,141.	103,266.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	17,210.	13,922.	1,858.	1,430.
9 Other employee benefits .....	115,814.	93,798.	12,439.	9,577.
10 Payroll taxes .....	111,158.	89,920.	12,000.	9,238.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management .....				
b Legal .....				
c Accounting .....	46,213.	37,383.	4,989.	3,841.
d Lobbying .....				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees .....	44,383.	35,903.	4,791.	3,689.
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	476,009.	427,367.	8,766.	39,876.
12 Advertising and promotion .....				
13 Office expenses .....	179,765.	166,590.	2,817.	10,358.
14 Information technology .....				
15 Royalties .....				
16 Occupancy .....	2,790.	2,790.		
17 Travel .....	122,114.	118,059.	816.	3,239.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings .....				
20 Interest .....	28,722.	23,234.	3,101.	2,387.
21 Payments to affiliates .....				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization .....	74,376.	60,166.	8,029.	6,181.
23 Insurance .....	19,315.	15,759.	2,009.	1,547.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a <b>Stipends &amp; Program Supp</b>	187,416.	187,342.	42.	32.
b <b>Postage &amp; Printing</b>	82,323.	69,297.	943.	12,083.
c <b>Telephone &amp; Utilities</b>	50,291.	41,945.	4,716.	3,630.
d <b>Repairs &amp; Maintenance</b>	42,522.	34,488.	4,539.	3,495.
e All other expenses	-147,768.	-122,713.	-14,545.	-10,510.
25 <b>Total functional expenses.</b> Add lines 1 through 24e	2,941,776.	2,499,856.	218,069.	223,851.
26 <b>Joint costs.</b> Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

**Part X Balance Sheet**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year	
Assets	1	Cash - non-interest-bearing .....	987,264.	1	310,922.
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments .....	506,515.	2	846,151.
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net .....	124,435.	3	158,768.
	4	Accounts receivable, net .....	23,873.	4	672.
	5	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons .....		5	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) .....		6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net .....		7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use .....		8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges .....	14,062.	9	16,034.
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D .....	10a 2,704,784.		
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation .....	10b 473,145.	2,267,153.	10c 2,231,639.
	11	Investments - publicly traded securities .....	6,817,006.	11	8,534,069.
	12	Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11 .....	236,995.	12	174,527.
	13	Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11 .....		13	
	14	Intangible assets .....		14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11 .....	125,201.	15	140,352.
16	<b>Total assets.</b> Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33) .....	11,102,504.	16	12,413,134.	
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses .....	110,802.	17	139,091.
	18	Grants payable .....		18	
	19	Deferred revenue .....	20,270.	19	18,080.
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities .....		20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D .....		21	
	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons .....		22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties .....		23	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties .....	967,394.	24	908,448.
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D .....	86,420.	25	45,210.
	26	<b>Total liabilities.</b> Add lines 17 through 25 .....	1,184,886.	26	1,110,829.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	<b>Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.</b>				
	27	Net assets without donor restrictions .....	2,997,880.	27	2,987,723.
	28	Net assets with donor restrictions .....	6,919,738.	28	8,314,582.
	<b>Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.</b>				
	29	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds .....		29	
	30	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund .....		30	
	31	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds .....		31	
32	<b>Total net assets or fund balances</b> .....	9,917,618.	32	11,302,305.	
33	<b>Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances</b> .....	11,102,504.	33	12,413,134.	



**Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	3,427,269.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	2,941,776.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	485,493.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	9,917,618.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	899,194.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	11,302,305.

**Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other		
If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.			
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?		X
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:			
<input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis			
2b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?	X	
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis			
2c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?	X	
If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.			
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?	X	
3b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits	X	

Form 990 (2023)

**SCHEDULE A**  
**(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Public Charity Status and Public Support**

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.  
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2023**

Open to Public  
Inspection

Name of the organization

Archaeology Southwest

Employer identification number

86-0640183

**Part I Reason for Public Charity Status.** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1  A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2  A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3  A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4  A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: \_\_\_\_\_
- 5  An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6  A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7  An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8  A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9  An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: \_\_\_\_\_
- 10  An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11  An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12  An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
  - a  **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
  - b  **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
  - c  **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
  - d  **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
  - e  Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
  - f Enter the number of supported organizations .....
  - g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
<b>Total</b>						

**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	2,559,958.	1,802,071.	2,347,417.	2,451,985.	3,040,918.	12,202,349.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 <b>Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3	2,559,958.	1,802,071.	2,347,417.	2,451,985.	3,040,918.	12,202,349.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						1,205,520.
6 <b>Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4.						10,996,829.

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	2,559,958.	1,802,071.	2,347,417.	2,451,985.	3,040,918.	12,202,349.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	236,487.	273,168.	767,261.	248,808.	262,255.	1,787,979.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on				0.	0.	
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
11 <b>Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10						13,990,328.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13 <b>First 5 years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b>						<input type="checkbox"/>

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

14 Public support percentage for 2023 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	78.60 %
15 Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	75.46 %
16a <b>33 1/3% support test - 2023.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
b <b>33 1/3% support test - 2022.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	
17a <b>10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b <b>10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2022.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	
18 <b>Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2019, (b) 2020, (c) 2021, (d) 2022, (e) 2023, (f) Total. Rows include: 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received; 2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed; 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business; 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit; 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit; 6 Total; 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons; 7b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons; 8 Public support.

Section B. Total Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2019, (b) 2020, (c) 2021, (d) 2022, (e) 2023, (f) Total. Rows include: 9 Amounts from line 6; 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources; 10b Unrelated business taxable income; 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b; 12 Other income; 13 Total support.

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Line number, Percentage. Row 15: Public support percentage for 2023 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 15 %; Row 16: Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 16 %

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Line number, Percentage. Row 17: Investment income percentage for 2023 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 17 %; Row 18: Investment income percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 18 %

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

**Part IV Supporting Organizations**

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

**Section A. All Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
<b>2</b> Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
<b>3a</b> Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
<b>c</b> Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
<b>4a</b> Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
<b>c</b> Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
<b>5a</b> Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
<b>b</b> <b>Type I or Type II only.</b> Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
<b>c</b> <b>Substitutions only.</b> Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
<b>6</b> Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
<b>7</b> Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
<b>8</b> Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
<b>9a</b> Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
<b>c</b> Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
<b>10a</b> Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

**Part IV Supporting Organizations** (continued)

	Yes	No
<b>11</b> Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
<b>a</b> A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
<b>b</b> A family member of a person described on line 11a above?		
<b>c</b> A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		

**Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
<b>2</b> Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

**Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

**Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations**

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
<b>2</b> Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
<b>3</b> By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

**Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations**

<b>1</b> Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
<b>a</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
<b>b</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
<b>c</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).		
<b>2</b> Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.		
<b>a</b> Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
<b>3</b> Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.		
<b>a</b> Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No" provide details in Part VI.</i>		
<b>b</b> Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		



**Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations**

1  Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). See instructions.  
All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	<b>Adjusted Net Income</b> (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	<b>Total</b> (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	<b>Discount</b> claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	<b>Minimum Asset Amount</b> (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	<b>Distributable Amount.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

**Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)**

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - provide details in Part VI)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	6
7	<b>Total annual distributions.</b> Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions.	8
9	Distributable amount for 2023 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2023	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2023
1	Distributable amount for 2023 from Section C, line 6		
2	Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2023 (reasonable cause required - explain in Part VI). See instructions.		
3	Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2023		
a	From 2018		
b	From 2019		
c	From 2020		
d	From 2021		
e	From 2022		
f	<b>Total</b> of lines 3a through 3e		
g	Applied to underdistributions of prior years		
h	Applied to 2023 distributable amount		
i	Carryover from 2018 not applied (see instructions)		
j	Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.		
4	Distributions for 2023 from Section D, line 7: \$		
a	Applied to underdistributions of prior years		
b	Applied to 2023 distributable amount		
c	Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.		
5	Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2023, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.		
6	Remaining underdistributions for 2023. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.		
7	<b>Excess distributions carryover to 2024.</b> Add lines 3j and 4c.		
8	Breakdown of line 7:		
a	Excess from 2019		
b	Excess from 2020		
c	Excess from 2021		
d	Excess from 2022		
e	Excess from 2023		

**Part VI**

**Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information.  
(See instructions.)

Lined area for supplemental information.

**Schedule B**  
**(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Schedule of Contributors**

Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2023**

Name of the organization

**Archaeology Southwest**

Employer identification number

**86-0640183**

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

501(c)( 3 ) (enter number) organization

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation

527 political organization

Form 990-PF

501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

**Note:** Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

**General Rule**

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

**Special Rules**

For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (1) \$5,000; or (2) 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Caution:** An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the instructions for Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.

Schedule B (Form 990) (2023)

Name of organization

Employer identification number

**Archaeology Southwest**

**86-0640183**

**Part II Noncash Property** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____ _____ _____	\$ _____	_____

Name of organization

Archaeology Southwest

Employer identification number

86-0640183

Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this info. once.) \$

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	



**SCHEDULE D**  
**(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Financial Statements**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,  
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.  
Attach to Form 990.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2023**

Open to Public  
Inspection

Name of the organization

Archaeology Southwest

Employer identification number

86-0640183

**Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year .....		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year) .....		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year) .....		
4 Aggregate value at end of year .....		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

**Part II Conservation Easements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)  Preservation of a historically important land area

Protection of natural habitat  Preservation of a certified historic structure

Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements .....	2a <u>11</u>
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements .....	2b <u>429.00</u>
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a .....	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register .....	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year \_\_\_\_\_

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located 2

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? .....

Yes  No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 120

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 2,500.

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? .....

Yes  No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 .....

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X .....

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 .....

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X .....

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) 2023

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** (continued)

- 3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).
- a  Public exhibition
  - b  Scholarly research
  - c  Preservation for future generations
  - d  Loan or exchange program
  - e  Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?  Yes  No

**Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?  Yes  No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- |                                 | Amount |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| c Beginning balance             | 1c     |
| d Additions during the year     | 1d     |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e     |
| f Ending balance                | 1f     |
- 2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability?  Yes  No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

**Part V Endowment Funds** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	6,847,367.	7,921,356.	7,662,428.	6,754,240.	5,472,907.
b Contributions	673,932.	505,352.		177,519.	582,254.
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	971,871.	-1,299,108.		1,036,704.	935,134.
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	299,896.	280,233.		272,144.	203,487.
f Administrative expenses				33,891.	32,568.
g End of year balance	8,193,274.	6,847,367.	7,662,428.	7,662,428.	6,754,240.

- 2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a Board designated or quasi-endowment 12.0900 %
  - b Permanent endowment 79.6500 %
  - c Term endowment 8.2600 %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- |                              | Yes                      | No                                  |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (i) Unrelated organizations? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| (ii) Related organizations?  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
- b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

**Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land	435,269.	397,770.		833,039.
b Buildings		1,588,060.	390,048.	1,198,012.
c Leasehold improvements		123,360.	29,907.	93,453.
d Equipment		160,325.	53,190.	107,135.
e Other				
<b>Total.</b> Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))				<b>2,231,639.</b>

**Part VII Investments - Other Securities**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
<b>Total.</b> (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))		

**Part VIII Investments - Program Related.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
<b>Total.</b> (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

**Part IX Other Assets**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	

**Part X Other Liabilities**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) <b>Conditional contributions</b>	
(3) <b>refundable</b>	33,649.
(4) <b>Security deposits refundable</b>	5,948.
(5) <b>Lease liabilities</b>	5,613.
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII...

**Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	4,453,707.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	899,194.	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	171,627.	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e		1,070,821.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3		3,382,886.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	44,383.	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c		44,383.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5		3,427,269.

**Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	3,069,020.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	171,627.	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e		171,627.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3		2,897,393.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	44,383.	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c		44,383.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5		2,941,776.

**Part XIII Supplemental Information**

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

**Part II, Line 5:**

Conservation easements are monitored to protect significant archaeological, historical, and cultural values.

**Part II, line 9:**

Archaeology Southwest has opted to expense purchased conservation easements, which are reported as conservation expense in the statement of functional expenses, and donated easements are not recorded as either revenue or expense.

**Part V, line 4:**

The Organization's endowments were established to support, further and

**Part XIII Supplemental Information** (continued)

enhance the mission of the Organization. Board approved policies govern the use of earnings which can be expended to provide general support to Archaeology Southwest. Earnings on the endowments are unrestricted.

**Part X, Line 2:**

Archaeology Southwest is exempt from federal and state income taxes under the Federal Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") Section 501(c)(3) and Arizona income tax laws and is classified as other than a private foundation under IRC Section 509(a)(1). ASW also qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under IRC Section 170(b)(1)(a). Prudent Preservation Partners LLC (PPP) is a single-member limited liability company which is a disregarded entity for income tax purposes. PPP's income from certain activities not directly related to the ASW's tax-exempt purpose may be subject to taxation as unrelated business income. Management believes such a tax liability is not material to these consolidated financial statements.

Management has considered its tax positions in accordance with the accounting standard for uncertainty in income taxes and believes that all positions taken in its federal and state exempt organization tax returns are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination. In addition, Management is not aware of any matters which would cause the Organization to lose its tax-exempt status. The Organization's returns are subject to examination by federal and state taxing authorities, generally for three years and four years, respectively, after they are filed.

Should the Organization ever be subject to interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits, they would be classified in general and administrative expenses in its accompanying consolidated financial statements. During the year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the

**Part XIII** Supplemental Information (continued)

Organization did not recognize any interest and penalties.

Part XI, Line 2d - Other Adjustments:

Rental Expenses 171,627.

Part XII, Line 2d - Other Adjustments:

Rental Expenses 171,627.



**SCHEDULE J  
(Form 990)**

**Compensation Information**

OMB No. 1545-0047

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees  
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.  
Attach to Form 990.

**2023**

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

Name of the organization

**Archaeology Southwest**

Employer identification number

**86-0640183**

**Part I Questions Regarding Compensation**

**1a** Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel             | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account            | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

**b** If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain .....

**2** Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a? .....

**3** Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee          | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee |

**4** During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a** Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment? .....
- b** Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan? .....
- c** Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement? .....
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

**Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.**

**5** For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a** The organization? .....
- b** Any related organization? .....
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

**6** For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a** The organization? .....
- b** Any related organization? .....
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

**7** For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III .....

**8** Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III .....

**9** If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)? .....

Yes No

1b

2

4a

4b

4c

5a

5b

6a

6b

7

8

9

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2023

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii).

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
	(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) William H. Doelle President & CEO	148,863.	0.	0.	6,290.	126.	155,279.	0.
(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(i)							
(ii)							
(i)							
(ii)							
(i)							
(ii)							
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(ii)							
(i)							
(ii)							
(i)							
(ii)							
(i)							
(ii)							

**Part III** Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II, and for Part II, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

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**SCHEDULE O  
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.  
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2023**

Open to Public  
Inspection

Name of the organization

Archaeology Southwest

Employer identification number

86-0640183

**Form 990, Part I, Line 1, Description of Organization Mission:**

diverse values.

**Form 990, Part III, Line 4a, Program Service Accomplishments:**

**Respect Great Bend:** Archaeology Southwest is a founding member of the coalition seeking national monument designation for an enduring yet fragile southern Arizona cultural landscape known as the Great Bend of the Gila. Designation will provide better and more permanent

protections, as well as the opportunity for the 13 Tribes whose stories these lands hold to be directly involved in the monument's management.

**Greater Chaco Cultural Landscape:** A decade of hard work with Pueblo, Din, and conservation partners paid off in June 2023, when the US Department of the Interior approved a 20-year mineral withdrawal of federal lands and minerals within a 10-mile protection zone around Chaco Culture National Historical Park.

**Form 990, Part III, Line 4b, Program Service Accomplishments:**

3 different areas from the periods before, during, and after migrants from what is now northeastern Arizona moved south to join existing communities in southern Arizona and southwestern New Mexico.

**Documenting Indigenous and Historical Trails:** A 2023 grant from the Bureau of Land Management put us on the ground documenting trails in the Sonoran Desert National Monument. The objective is to evaluate the relationship, if any, between the Butterfield Overland National

Historic Trail and existing Indigenous trails traversing the Great Bend of the Gila, such as the Komadk Trail.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990) 2023

LHA 332211 11-14-23

Name of the organization

Archaeology Southwest

Employer identification number

86-0640183

Form 990, Part III, Line 4c, Program Service Accomplishments:

the perspectives of descendant communities and collaborating with them to develop themes and topics. "Better for It: Archaeology Conceived in Collaboration with Community" was preceded by a very special edition by retiring President & CEO Bill Doelle: "Love of the Gila: Reflections on Millennia of Life in the Southern Southwest".

Hands-On Archaeology: Staff took the show on the road for 30 community events reaching 100s of people at various locations, including Mission Gardens, Town of Oro Valley Steam Pump Ranch, Sabino Canyon Recreation Area, Presidio San Agustn del Tucson Museum, and the Tucson Festival of Books. Eight ancient technologies workshops were held at our headquarters, as well as four community classes at the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community's Huhugam Ki Museum.

Volunteers: One of our longest-running volunteer endeavors, the Robinson Project, logged more than 2,100 hours in 2023. The team is analyzing and preparing a legacy archaeological collection for curation at the Arizona State Museum. A similar project, Roadrunner Vista, destined for curation at the Amerind Foundation, made substantial progress over the course of the year. In the fall, a dedicated group of 30 volunteers walked long transects and camped under stars for the Desert Trails Survey.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, line 11b:

The Board Internal Affairs Committee reviews the Form 990 prior to filing.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 12c:

All board members annually sign a statement affirming that they have

Name of the organization

Archaeology Southwest

Employer identification number

86-0640183

received a copy of the conflict of interest policy, have read and understand the policy, and agree to comply with the policy.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 15a:

A compensation survey was conducted in 2017 by the Director of Operations and presented to the Board of Directors. Board members used this study to determine the compensation for William Doelle. The Board Chair reviewed and approved the CEO compensation in William's personnel file.

Form 990, Part VI, Section C, Line 19:

The public may request copies of such documents in person or via mail at: Archaeology Southwest, 300 N Ash Alley, Tucson, AZ 85701. Form 990, audited financials, conflicts of interest, and other policies are available on the organization's website.

Form 990, Part IX, Line 11g, Other Fees:

Professional Services :

Program service expenses	427,367.
Management and general expenses	8,766.
Fundraising expenses	39,876.
Total expenses	476,009.
Total Other Fees on Form 990, Part IX, line 11g, Col A	476,009.

SCHEDULE R  
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.  
Attach to Form 990.

Name of the organization

Archaeology Southwest

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

Employer identification number  
86-0640183

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public  
Inspection

**Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
Prudent Preservation Partners, LLC - 27-0839907, 283 N Stone Ave, Tucson, AZ 85701	Own and manage historic property	Arizona	211,927.	1,733,197.	Archaeology Southwest

**Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No



**Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	

**Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No

**Part V Transactions With Related Organizations.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

**Note:** Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

**1** During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

	Yes	No
<b>a</b> Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a	
<b>b</b> Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	
<b>c</b> Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c	
<b>d</b> Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	
<b>e</b> Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	
<b>f</b> Dividends from related organization(s)	1f	
<b>g</b> Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g	
<b>h</b> Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h	
<b>i</b> Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i	
<b>j</b> Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j	
<b>k</b> Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k	
<b>l</b> Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l	
<b>m</b> Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m	
<b>n</b> Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	
<b>o</b> Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o	
<b>p</b> Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p	
<b>q</b> Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q	
<b>r</b> Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r	
<b>s</b> Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s	

**2** If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

	(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
(5)				
(6)				

**Part VI** **Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(e) Are all partners sec. 501(c)(3) orgs.?		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Dispropor- tionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	

**Part VII** Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Multiple horizontal lines for supplemental information.



**DETAIL CARRYOVER SCHEDULE**

Type and Entity: **Building rental of deb Post-2017 NO**  
 Section 382 Annual Limitation Section 382 Carryover

Year Originated	Original Carryover Amount	Total Amount Used	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for
A 2021	5,358.										
B 2022	29,414.										
C 2023	53,901.										
D											
E											
F											
G											
H											
I											
J											
K											
L											
M											
N											
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P											
Q											
R											
S											
T											
U											
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W											
Detail Type	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for	Amount Used for
E											
S											
B											
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W											



IRS E-file Signature Authorization for a Tax Exempt Entity

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form 8879-TE

For calendar year 2023, or fiscal year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, 2023, and ending \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_

2023

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Do not send to the IRS. Keep for your records. Go to www.irs.gov/Form8879TE for the latest information.

Name of filer

Archaeology Southwest

EIN or SSN

86-0640183

Name and title of officer or person subject to tax Stephen E. Nash President & CEO

Part I Type of Return and Return Information

Check the box for the return for which you are using this Form 8879-TE and enter the applicable amount, if any, from the return. Form 8038-CP and Form 5330 filers may enter dollars and cents. For all other forms, enter whole dollars only.

Table with 10 rows (1a-10a) and 3 columns: Form type, checkbox, and amount. Row 6a is checked with amount 0.

Part II Declaration and Signature Authorization of Officer or Person Subject to Tax

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that [X] I am an officer of the above entity or [ ] I am a person subject to tax with respect to (name of entity) \_\_\_\_\_, (EIN) \_\_\_\_\_ and that I have examined a copy of the 2023 electronic return and accompanying schedules and statements, and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete.

PIN: check one box only

[X] I authorize Keegan Linscott & Associates, P.C. to enter my PIN 12345. ERO firm name Enter five numbers, but do not enter all zeros

as my signature on the tax year 2023 electronically filed return. If I have indicated within this return that a copy of the return is being filed with a state agency(ies) regulating charities as part of the IRS Fed/State program, I also authorize the aforementioned ERO to enter my PIN on the return's disclosure consent screen.

[ ] As an officer or person subject to tax with respect to the entity, I will enter my PIN as my signature on the tax year 2023 electronically filed return. If I have indicated within this return that a copy of the return is being filed with a state agency(ies) regulating charities as part of the IRS Fed/State program, I will enter my PIN on the return's disclosure consent screen.

Signature of officer or person subject to tax

Date

Part III Certification and Authentication

ERO's EFIN/PIN. Enter your six-digit electronic filing identification number (EFIN) followed by your five-digit self-selected PIN.

86137085701

Do not enter all zeros

I certify that the above numeric entry is my PIN, which is my signature on the 2023 electronically filed return indicated above. I confirm that I am submitting this return in accordance with the requirements of Pub. 4163, Modernized e-File (MeF) Information for Authorized IRS e-file Providers for Business Returns.

ERO's signature

[Handwritten signature]

Date

8/5/24

ERO Must Retain This Form - See Instructions

Do Not Submit This Form to the IRS Unless Requested To Do So

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Form 8879-TE (2023)

LHA 302521 01-05-24



**Application for Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization  
Return or Excise Taxes Related to Employee Benefit Plans**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

File a separate application for each return.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8868](http://www.irs.gov/Form8868) for the latest information.

**Electronic filing (e-file).** You can electronically file Form 8868 to request up to a 6-month extension of time to file any of the forms listed below except for Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts. An extension request for Form 8870 must be sent to the IRS in a paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of Form 8868, visit [www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits](http://www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits).

Caution: If you are going to make an electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-TE and Form 8879-TE for payment instructions.

All corporations required to file an income tax return other than Form 990-T (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICs, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.

**Part I - Identification**

Type or Print  File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Name of exempt organization, employer, or other filer, see instructions.  <b>Archaeology Southwest</b>	Taxpayer identification number (TIN)  <b>86-0640183</b>
	Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. <b>281 N Stone Ave</b>	
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. <b>Tucson, AZ 85701</b>	

Enter the Return Code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return) ..... **07**

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990 or Form 990-EZ	01	Form 4720 (other than individual)	09
Form 4720 (individual)	03	Form 5227	10
Form 990-PF	04	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (sec. 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 8870	12
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 5330 (individual)	13
Form 990-T (corporation)	07	Form 5330 (other than individual)	14
Form 1041-A	08		

• After you enter your Return Code, complete either Part II or Part III. Part III, including signature, is applicable only for an extension of time to file Form 5330.

• If this application is for an extension of time to file Form 5330, you must enter the following information.

Plan Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Plan Number \_\_\_\_\_  
 Plan Year Ending (MM/DD/YYYY) \_\_\_\_\_

**Part II - Automatic Extension of Time To File for Exempt Organizations (see instructions)**

The books are in the care of **The Organization**  
**281 N Stone Ave - Tucson, AZ 85701**

Telephone No. **520-882-6946** Fax No. \_\_\_\_\_

- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four-digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) \_\_\_\_\_. If this is for the whole group, check this box . If it is for part of the group, check this box  and attach a list with the names and TINs of all members the extension is for.

**1** I request an automatic 6-month extension of time until **November 15**, 20 **24**, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above. The extension is for the organization's return for:  
 calendar year 20 **23** or  
 tax year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, 20 \_\_\_\_\_, and ending \_\_\_\_\_, 20 \_\_\_\_\_

**2** If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason:  Initial return  Final return  
 Change in accounting period

<b>3a</b> If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions.	<b>3a</b>	\$	<b>0.</b>
<b>b</b> If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit.	<b>3b</b>	\$	<b>0.</b>
<b>c Balance due.</b> Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions.	<b>3c</b>	\$	<b>0.</b>

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (and proxy tax under section 6033(e))

2023

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

For calendar year 2023 or other tax year beginning , and ending

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990T for instructions and the latest information. Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for 501(c)(3) Organizations Only

Header section containing organization name (Archaeology Southwest), address (281 N Stone Ave, Tucson, AZ 85701), EIN (86-0640183), and asset value (12,413,134).

Section G: Check organization type (501(c) corporation). Section H: Check if filing only to claim. Section I: Check if a 501(c)(3) organization filing a consolidated return. Section J: Enter the number of attached Schedules A (1). Section K: During the tax year, was the corporation a subsidiary in an affiliated group or a parent-sub subsidiary controlled group? (No).

L The books are in care of The Organization Telephone number 520-882-6946

Table for Part I: Total Unrelated Business Taxable Income. Rows include Total of unrelated business taxable income, Charitable contributions, Total deductions, and Unrelated business taxable income.

Table for Part II: Tax Computation. Rows include Organizations taxable as corporations, Trusts taxable at trust rates, Proxy tax, Other tax amounts, Alternative minimum tax, Tax on noncompliant facility income, and Total.

Table for Part III: Tax and Payments. Rows include Foreign tax credit, Other credits, General business credit, Credit for prior-year minimum tax, Total credits, Subtract line 1e from Part II, line 7, Amount due from various forms, Total amounts due, Total tax, and Current net 965 tax liability paid.

**Part III Tax and Payments** (continued)

<b>6 a</b>	Payments: Preceding year's overpayment credited to the current year .....	<b>6a</b>		
<b>b</b>	Current year's estimated tax payments. Check if section 643(g) election applies <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>6b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Tax deposited with Form 8868 .....	<b>6c</b>		
<b>d</b>	Foreign organizations: Tax paid or withheld at source (see instructions) .....	<b>6d</b>		
<b>e</b>	Backup withholding (see instructions) .....	<b>6e</b>		
<b>f</b>	Credit for small employer health insurance premiums (attach Form 8941) .....	<b>6f</b>		
<b>g</b>	Elective payment election amount from Form 3800 .....	<b>6g</b>		
<b>h</b>	Payment from Form 2439 .....	<b>6h</b>		
<b>i</b>	Credit from Form 4136 .....	<b>6i</b>		
<b>j</b>	Other (see instructions) .....	<b>6j</b>		
<b>7</b>	<b>Total payments.</b> Add lines 6a through 6j .....	<b>7</b>		
<b>8</b>	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions). Check if Form 2220 is attached <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>8</b>		
<b>9</b>	<b>Tax due.</b> If line 7 is smaller than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount owed .....	<b>9</b>		
<b>10</b>	<b>Overpayment.</b> If line 7 is larger than the total of lines 4, 5, and 8, enter amount overpaid .....	<b>10</b>		
<b>11</b>	Enter the amount of line 10 you want: <b>Credited to 2024 estimated tax</b> <b>Refunded</b>	<b>11</b>		

**Part IV Statements Regarding Certain Activities and Other Information** (see instructions)

	Yes	No
<b>1</b> At any time during the 2023 calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account (bank, securities, or other) in a foreign country? If "Yes," the organization may have to file FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts. If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country here _____		X
<b>2</b> During the tax year, did the organization receive a distribution from, or was it the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? ..... If "Yes," see instructions for other forms the organization may have to file.		X
<b>3</b> Enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year ..... \$ _____		
<b>4</b> Enter available pre-2018 NOL carryovers here \$ _____ Do not include any post-2017 NOL carryover shown on Schedule A (Form 990-T). Don't reduce the NOL carryover shown here by any deduction reported on Part I, line 6.		
<b>5</b> Post-2017 NOL carryovers. Enter the Business Activity Code and available post-2017 NOL carryovers. Don't reduce the amounts shown below by any NOL claimed on any Schedule A, Part II, line 17 for the tax year. See instructions.		
Business Activity Code	Available post-2017 NOL carryover	
531120	\$	34,772.
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	
<b>6 a</b> Reserved for future use .....		
<b>b</b> Reserved for future use .....		

**Part V Supplemental Information**

Provide any additional information. See instructions.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

<b>Sign Here</b>	Signature of officer _____	Date _____	Title <b>President &amp; CEO</b>	May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown below (see instructions)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>Paid Preparer Use Only</b>	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed
	<b>Carla J. Keegan</b>	<i>[Signature]</i>	<b>8/5/24</b>	PTIN <b>P00596839</b>
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN		
<b>Keegan Linscott &amp; Associates, P.C.</b>		<b>86-0750225</b>		
Firm's address			Phone no.	
<b>3443 N. Campbell Avenue, Suite 115 Tucson, AZ 85719</b>			<b>(520) 884-0176</b>	

**SCHEDULE A  
(Form 990-T)**

**Unrelated Business Taxable Income  
From an Unrelated Trade or Business**

1  
OMB No. 1545-0047

**2023**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990T](http://www.irs.gov/Form990T) for instructions and the latest information.  
Do not enter SSN numbers on this form as it may be made public if your organization is a 501(c)(3).

Open to Public Inspection for  
501(c)(3) Organizations Only

<b>A</b> Name of the organization <b>Archaeology Southwest</b>	<b>B</b> Employer identification number <b>86-0640183</b>
<b>C</b> Unrelated business activity code (see instructions) <b>531120</b>	<b>D</b> Sequence: <b>1</b> of <b>1</b>

**E** Describe the unrelated trade or business **Building rental of debt financed commercial b**

<b>Part I</b> Unrelated Trade or Business Income	(A) Income	(B) Expenses	(C) Net
<b>1a</b> Gross receipts or sales			
<b>b</b> Less returns and allowances <b>c</b> Balance	<b>1c</b>		
<b>2</b> Cost of goods sold (Part III, line 8)	<b>2</b>		
<b>3</b> Gross profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1c	<b>3</b>		
<b>4a</b> Capital gain net income (attach Schedule D (Form 1041 or Form 1120)). See instructions	<b>4a</b>		
<b>b</b> Net gain (loss) (Form 4797) (attach Form 4797). See instructions	<b>4b</b>		
<b>c</b> Capital loss deduction for trusts	<b>4c</b>		
<b>5</b> Income (loss) from a partnership or an S corporation (attach statement)	<b>5</b>		
<b>6</b> Rent income (Part IV)	<b>6</b>		
<b>7</b> Unrelated debt-financed income (Part V)	<b>40,077.</b>	<b>93,978.</b>	<b>-53,901.</b>
<b>8</b> Interest, annuities, royalties, and rents from a controlled organization (Part VI)	<b>8</b>		
<b>9</b> Investment income of section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) organizations (Part VII)	<b>9</b>		
<b>10</b> Exploited exempt activity income (Part VIII)	<b>10</b>		
<b>11</b> Advertising income (Part IX)	<b>11</b>		
<b>12</b> Other income (see instructions; attach statement)	<b>12</b>		
<b>13</b> <b>Total.</b> Combine lines 3 through 12	<b>40,077.</b>	<b>93,978.</b>	<b>-53,901.</b>

**Part II** Deductions Not Taken Elsewhere. See instructions for limitations on deductions. Deductions must be directly connected with the unrelated business income

<b>1</b> Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees (Part X)	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b> Salaries and wages	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b> Repairs and maintenance	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b> Bad debts	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b> Interest (attach statement). See instructions	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b> Taxes and licenses	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b> Depreciation (attach Form 4562). See instructions	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b> Less depreciation claimed in Part III and elsewhere on return	<b>8a</b>	
<b>9</b> Depletion	<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b> Contributions to deferred compensation plans	<b>10</b>	
<b>11</b> Employee benefit programs	<b>11</b>	
<b>12</b> Excess exempt expenses (Part VIII)	<b>12</b>	
<b>13</b> Excess readership costs (Part IX)	<b>13</b>	
<b>14</b> Other deductions (attach statement)	<b>14</b>	
<b>15</b> <b>Total deductions.</b> Add lines 1 through 14	<b>15</b>	<b>0.</b>
<b>16</b> Unrelated business income before net operating loss deduction. Subtract line 15 from Part I, line 13, column (C)	<b>16</b>	<b>-53,901.</b>
<b>17</b> Deduction for net operating loss. See instructions	<b>17</b>	<b>0.</b>
<b>18</b> <b>Unrelated business taxable income.</b> Subtract line 17 from line 16	<b>18</b>	<b>-53,901.</b>

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Schedule A (Form 990-T) 2023

**Part III Cost of Goods Sold** Enter method of inventory valuation

1	Inventory at beginning of year .....	1	
2	Purchases .....	2	
3	Cost of labor .....	3	
4	Additional section 263A costs (attach statement) .....	4	
5	Other costs (attach statement) .....	5	
6	<b>Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5 .....	6	
7	Inventory at end of year .....	7	
8	<b>Cost of goods sold.</b> Subtract line 7 from line 6. Enter here and in Part I, line 2 .....	8	
9	Do the rules of section 263A (with respect to property produced or acquired for resale) apply to the organization? .....		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

**Part IV Rent Income (From Real Property and Personal Property Leased With Real Property)**

1 Description of property (property street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A  \_\_\_\_\_

B  \_\_\_\_\_

C  \_\_\_\_\_

D  \_\_\_\_\_

	A	B	C	D
2 Rent received or accrued				
a From personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property is more than 10% but not more than 50%) .....				
b From real and personal property (if the percentage of rent for personal property exceeds 50% or if the rent is based on profit or income) .....				
c Total rents received or accrued by property. Add lines 2a and 2b, columns A through D .....				
3 Total rents received or accrued. Add line 2c, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (A) .....	0.			
4 Deductions directly connected with the income in lines 2a and 2b (attach statement) .....				
5 <b>Total deductions.</b> Add line 4, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 6, column (B) .....	0.			

**Part V Unrelated Debt-Financed Income** (see instructions)

1 Description of debt-financed property (street address, city, state, ZIP code). Check if a dual-use. See instructions.

A  **283 N Stone Ave, Tucson, AZ 85701**

B  \_\_\_\_\_

C  \_\_\_\_\_

D  \_\_\_\_\_

	A	B	C	D
2 Gross income from or allocable to debt-financed property .....	73,190.			
3 Deductions directly connected with or allocable to debt-financed property				
a Straight line depreciation (attach statement) .....	0.			
b Other deductions (attach statement) Stmt. 5 .....	171,627.			
c Total deductions (add lines 3a and 3b, columns A through D) .....	171,627.			
4 Amount of average acquisition debt on or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement) Stmt. 3 .....	940,509.			
5 Average adjusted basis of or allocable to debt-financed property (attach statement) Stmt. 4 .....	1,717,594.			
6 Divide line 4 by line 5 .....	54.757%	%	%	%
7 Gross income reportable. Multiply line 2 by line 6 .....	40,077.			
8 <b>Total gross income</b> (add line 7, columns A through D). Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (A) .....	40,077.			
9 Allocable deductions. Multiply line 3c by line 6 .....	93,978.			
10 <b>Total allocable deductions.</b> Add line 9, columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 7, column (B) .....	93,978.			
11 <b>Total dividends-received deductions</b> included in line 10 .....	0.			

**Part VI Interest, Annuities, Royalties, and Rents From Controlled Organizations** (see instructions)

1. Name of controlled organization	2. Employer identification number	Exempt Controlled Organizations				6. Deductions directly connected with income in column 5
		3. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	4. Total of specified payments made	5. Part of column 4 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income		
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
Nonexempt Controlled Organizations						
7. Taxable Income	8. Net unrelated income (loss) (see instructions)	9. Total of specified payments made	10. Part of column 9 that is included in the controlling organization's gross income	11. Deductions directly connected with income in column 10		
(1)						
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
			Add columns 5 and 10. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (A).	Add columns 6 and 11. Enter here and on Part I, line 8, column (B).		
<b>Totals</b> .....			0.	0.		

**Part VII Investment Income of a Section 501(c)(7), (9), or (17) Organization** (see instructions)

1. Description of income	2. Amount of income	3. Deductions directly connected (attach statement)	4. Set-asides (attach statement)	5. Total deductions and set-asides (add cols 3 and 4)
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
	Add amounts in column 2. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (A).			Add amounts in column 5. Enter here and on Part I, line 9, column (B).
<b>Totals</b> .....	0.			0.

**Part VIII Exploited Exempt Activity Income, Other Than Advertising Income** (see instructions)

1 Description of exploited activity: .....		
2 Gross unrelated business income from trade or business. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (A) .....	2	
3 Expenses directly connected with production of unrelated business income. Enter here and on Part I, line 10, column (B) .....	3	
4 Net income (loss) from unrelated trade or business. Subtract line 3 from line 2. If a gain, complete lines 5 through 7 .....	4	
5 Gross income from activity that is not unrelated business income .....	5	
6 Expenses attributable to income entered on line 5 .....	6	
7 Excess exempt expenses. Subtract line 5 from line 6, but do not enter more than the amount on line 4. Enter here and on Part II, line 12 .....	7	

**Part IX Advertising Income**

1 Name(s) of periodical(s). Check box if reporting two or more periodicals on a consolidated basis.

A	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
B	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
C	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
D	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____

Enter amounts for each periodical listed above in the corresponding column.

	A	B	C	D
2 Gross advertising income .....				
Add columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 11, column (A) .....				0.
a				
3 Direct advertising costs by periodical .....				
a Add columns A through D. Enter here and on Part I, line 11, column (B) .....				0.
4 Advertising gain (loss). Subtract line 3 from line 2. For any column in line 4 showing a gain, complete lines 5 through 8. For any column in line 4 showing a loss or zero, do not complete lines 5 through 7, and enter -0- on line 8 .....				
5 Readership costs .....				
6 Circulation income .....				
7 Excess readership costs. If line 6 is less than line 5, subtract line 6 from line 5. If line 5 is less than line 6, enter -0- .....				
8 Excess readership costs allowed as a deduction. For each column showing a gain on line 4, enter the lesser of line 4 or line 7 .....				
a Add line 8, columns A through D. Enter the greater of the line 8a columns total or -0- here and on Part II, line 13 .....				0.

**Part X Compensation of Officers, Directors, and Trustees** (see instructions)

1. Name	2. Title	3. Percentage of time devoted to business	4. Compensation attributable to unrelated business
(1)		%	
(2)		%	
(3)		%	
(4)		%	
Total. Enter here and on Part II, line 1 .....			0.

**Part XI Supplemental Information** (see instructions)

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Form 990-T Schedule A Description of Organization's Unrelated Business Activity Statement 1

Building rental of debt financed commercial building  
 To Form 990-T, Schedule A, Line E

990-T Sch A Post-2017 Net Operating Loss Deduction Statement 2

Tax Year	Loss Sustained	Loss Previously Applied	Loss Remaining	Available This Year
12/31/21	5,358.	0.	5,358.	5,358.
12/31/22	29,414.	0.	29,414.	29,414.
NOL Carryover Available This Year			34,772.	34,772.



Form 990-T (A) Part V - Unrelated Debt-Financed Income Statement 3  
 Average Acquisition Debt

Description of Debt-Financed Property	Activity Number	Amount of Outstanding Debt
	1	
Beginning first month		967,394.
Beginning second month		962,597.
Beginning third month		957,787.
Beginning fourth month		952,727.
Beginning fifth month		947,892.
Beginning sixth month		942,965.
Beginning seventh month		938,105.
Beginning eighth month		933,154.
Beginning ninth month		928,269.
Beginning tenth month		923,371.
Beginning eleventh month		918,384.
Beginning twelfth month		913,460.
Total of All Months		11,286,105.
Number of Months in Year		12
Average Acquisition Debt		940,509.

Totals to Form 990-T, Schedule A, Part V, Line 4

Form 990-T (A) Part V - Unrelated Debt-Financed Income Statement 4  
Average Adjusted Basis

Description of Debt-Financed Property	Activity Number	Amount
	1	
Average adjusted basis of property held on first day of year		1,730,317.
Average adjusted basis of property held on last day of year		1,704,870.
Average adjusted basis of property for the year		1,717,594.
Total to Form 990-T, Schedule A, Part V, Line 5		

Form 990-T (A) Part V - Other Deductions Statement 5

Description	Activity Number	Amount	Percent allocable	Allocable Total
Rental expenses		171,627.		
- Subtotal -	1	171,627.	1.00	171,627.
Total of Form 990-T, Schedule A, Part V, Line 3(b)				171,627.

Name: Archaeology Southwest Employer identification number: 86-0640183

- A Is the corporation filing this form a member of a controlled group treated as a single employer under sections 59(k)(1)(D) and 52?
B Is the corporation filing this form a member of a foreign-parented multinational group (FPMG) within the meaning of section 59(k)(2)(B)?

Part I Applicable Corporation Determination (Report all amounts in U.S. dollars.) If you have already determined in current or prior years you are an applicable corporation, skip Part I and continue to Part II.

Table with 4 columns: (a) First Preceding Year Ended, (b) Second Preceding Year Ended, (c) Third Preceding Year Ended, and a description column. Rows include Net income or loss per applicable financial statement(s) (AFS) and various adjustments (a-z).

**Part I** **Applicable Corporation Determination** (Report all amounts in U.S. dollars.) *(continued)*

- 8** Is line 7 more than \$1 billion?  
 **Yes.** Continue to line 9.  
 **No.** STOP here and attach to your tax return.
- 9** Is the corporation a member of an FPMG within the meaning of section 59(k)(2)(B)?  
 **Yes.** Continue to line 10.  
 **No.** Continue to Part II.

	(a) First Preceding Year Ended	(b) Second Preceding Year Ended	(c) Third Preceding Year Ended
<b>10</b> AFSI for purposes of the \$100 million test before adjustments:			
<b>a</b> AFSI from line 5 .....	<b>10a</b>		
<b>b</b> Aggregation differences (see instructions) .....	<b>10b</b>		
<b>c</b> Total AFSI for purposes of the \$100 million test before adjustments. Combine lines 10a and 10b .....	<b>10c</b>		
<b>11</b> Adjustments:			
<b>a</b> Income not effectively connected to a U.S. trade or business .....	<b>11a</b>		
<b>b</b> Pro-rata share of CFC net income described in section 56A(c)(3) (attach worksheet) (see instructions) .....	<b>11b</b>		
<b>c</b> Reserved for future use - Other adjustments 1 .....	<b>11c</b>		
<b>d</b> Reserved for future use - Other adjustments 2 .....	<b>11d</b>		
<b>12</b> Total adjustments. Combine lines 11a and 11b .....	<b>12</b>		
<b>13</b> Total AFSI for purposes of the \$100 million test. Combine lines 10c and 12 .....	<b>13</b>		
<b>14</b> AFSI of first, second, and third preceding tax years. Combine columns (a), (b), and (c) of line 13 .....			<b>14</b>
<b>15</b> 3-year average annual AFSI for purposes of the \$100 million test .....			<b>15</b>

- 16** Is line 15 \$100 million or more?  
 **Yes.** Continue to Part II.  
 **No.** STOP here. Attach to your tax return.

Part II Corporate Alternative Minimum Tax

Table with 13 rows and 2 columns. Row 1: Net income or loss per applicable financial statement(s) (AFS) (see instructions): -54,901. Row 2: Adjustments: 2a-2z. Row 3: Total adjustments. Row 4: AFSI before financial statement net operating loss carryover. Row 5: Financial statement net operating loss (FSNOL). Row 6: AFSI. Subtract line 5 from line 4. Row 7: Multiply line 6 by 15% (0.15). Row 8: Corporate alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit (CAMT FTC). Row 9: Tentative minimum tax. Row 10: Regular tax liability. Row 11: Base erosion minimum tax. Row 12: Combine lines 10 and 11. Row 13: Alternative minimum tax. Subtract line 12 from line 9.

Part III Adjustment for Certain Taxes Under Section 56A(c)(5)

Table with 7 rows and 2 columns. Row 1: Current income tax provision - Foreign. Row 2: Current income tax provision - Federal. Row 3: Deferred income tax provision - Foreign. Row 4: Deferred income tax provision - Federal. Row 5: Income taxes included in equity method investment income. Row 6: Adjustment A-H - Reserved for future use. Row 7: Total. Combine lines 1 through 6z.

**Part IV Alternative Minimum Tax - Corporations Foreign Tax Credit**

**Section I - AMT Foreign Tax Credit**

<b>1</b> Domestic corporation AMT foreign income taxes:			
<b>a</b>	Total foreign taxes paid or accrued as reported on Form 1118, Schedule B, Part I, column 2(j) .....	<b>1a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Adjustment .....	<b>1b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Adjustment .....	<b>1c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Adjustment .....	<b>1d</b>	
<b>e</b>	Adjustment .....	<b>1e</b>	
<b>f</b>	Adjustment .....	<b>1f</b>	
<b>g</b>	Adjustment .....	<b>1g</b>	
<b>2</b>	Total domestic corporation AMT foreign income taxes. Combine lines 1a through 1g .....		<b>2</b>
<b>3</b> Allowable controlled foreign corporation (CFC) AMT foreign income taxes:			
<b>a</b>	Pro-rata share of CFC AMT foreign income taxes from Part IV, Section II, line 11, column (n) .....	<b>3a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Carryover of excess foreign taxes (from Part IV, Section III, line 4, column (vii)) .....	<b>3b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Total CFC AMT foreign income taxes. Add lines 3a and 3b .....		<b>3c</b>
<b>d</b>	Percentage specified in section 55(b)(2)(A)(i) .....	<b>3d</b>	15%
<b>e</b>	Pro-rata share of CFC net income described in section 56A(c)(3) (attach worksheet) (see instructions) .....	<b>3e</b>	
<b>f</b>	CFC AMT foreign tax credit limitation (multiply line 3d by line 3e) .....		<b>3f</b>
<b>g</b>	Allowable CFC AMT foreign income taxes (lesser of line 3c or line 3f) .....		<b>3g</b>
<b>4</b>	CAMT FTC Line 4 - Reserved for future use .....		<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	CAMT FTC Line 5 - Reserved for future use .....		<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	Total AMT foreign income taxes. Combine lines 2 and 3g. Enter this amount on Part II, line 8 .....		<b>6</b>

Form 4626 (2023)

## Forms included in Electronic Filing

Form 990/990-EZ/990-PF	Form 990-T
Exported on 08/05/2024 10:37:42  Form 990	Exported on 08/05/2024 10:38:09  Form 990-T Form 4626

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion.

There are a number of reasons why the world's population is growing so rapidly. One of the main reasons is that the number of children born to each woman has increased. This is due to a number of factors, including the fact that women are now having children at a younger age, and that there are more children surviving to adulthood.

Another reason why the world's population is growing so rapidly is that the number of people who are surviving to old age has increased. This is due to a number of factors, including the fact that people are now living longer, and that there are more people surviving to old age.

There are a number of other reasons why the world's population is growing so rapidly. One of the main reasons is that the number of people who are migrating to other parts of the world has increased. This is due to a number of factors, including the fact that there are more people who are seeking better opportunities elsewhere.

Another reason why the world's population is growing so rapidly is that the number of people who are being born in other parts of the world has increased. This is due to a number of factors, including the fact that there are more people who are being born in other parts of the world.

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For the  calendar year 2023 or  fiscal year beginning \_\_\_\_\_ and ending \_\_\_\_\_  
 Check this box if this return is based on a 52/53 week taxable year.

<b>CHECK ONE:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original <input type="checkbox"/> Amended	Name <b>Archaeology Southwest</b>	Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>86-0640183</b>
Business Telephone Number (with area code) <b>520-882-6946</b>	Address - number and street or PO Box <b>281 N Stone Ave</b>	
	City, Town or Post Office <b>Tucson, AZ 85701</b>	State <b>AZ</b>
		ZIP Code <b>85701</b>
<b>68</b> Check box if: A <input type="checkbox"/> This is a first return B <input type="checkbox"/> Name change C <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Address change		
A Date Arizona operations began ..... <b>01/01/2021</b>		
B Nature of unrelated business activities: <b>Debt-financed income</b>		
C Unrelated business activity codes: <b>531120</b>		
D ARIZONA apportionment for multistate organizations only (check one box): 1 <input type="checkbox"/> AIR CARRIER 2 <input type="checkbox"/> STANDARD 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SALES FACTOR ONLY		
E <input type="checkbox"/> Check if Multistate Service Provider Election and Computation (Arizona Schedule MSP) is included. Indicate the year of the election cycle <input type="checkbox"/> Yr 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yr 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yr 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yr 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yr 5		
F Check federal form filed: 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 990-T 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____		
Check box if return filed under extension: <input type="checkbox"/> 82 <input type="checkbox"/> 82F <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
REVENUE USE ONLY. DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA. <input type="checkbox"/> 88		
<input type="checkbox"/> 81 PM		<input type="checkbox"/> 66 RCVD

**Arizona Unrelated Business Taxable Income Computation**

1 Unrelated business taxable income .....	1		00
2 Additions related to Arizona tax credits claimed .....	2		00
3 Subtotal: Add line 1 and line 2. Enter the total. ....	3		00
4 Apportionment ratio for multistate organizations only: See instructions ..... 4		.	
5 Taxable income attributable to Arizona: See instructions .....	5		00

**Arizona Tax Liability Computation**

6 Enter tax: Tax is 4.9 percent of line 5, or \$50, whichever is greater .....	6		50 00
7 Tax from recapture of tax credits from Arizona Form 300, Part 2, line 23 .....	7		00
8 Subtotal: Add line 6 and line 7. Enter the total. ....	8		50 00
9 Nonrefundable tax credits from Arizona Form 300, Part 2, line 42 .....	9		00
10 Credit type: Enter form number for each nonrefundable credit claimed: 101   3       102   3       103   3       104   3			
11 Tax liability: Subtract line 9 from line 8. Enter the difference .....	11		50 00

**Tax Payments**

12 Refundable tax credits: Check box(es) and enter amt: 121 <input type="checkbox"/> 308 122 <input type="checkbox"/> 334 123 <input type="checkbox"/> 349 .....	12		00
13 Extension payment made with Arizona Form 120/165EXT or online .....	13		00
14 Estimated tax payments: .....	14		00
15 Amended returns. Payment made with original return plus all payments made after it was filed: See instructions .....	15		00
16 Subtotal payments: Add lines 12 through 15. Enter the total. ....	16		00
17 Overpayments of tax from original return or later adjustments: See instructions .....	17		00
18 Total Payments: Subtract line 17 from line 16. Enter the difference .....	18		00

**Computation of Total Due or Overpayment**

19 Balance of tax due: If line 11 is larger than line 18, subtract line 18 from line 11. Enter balance of tax due. Skip line 20 .....	19		50 00
20 Overpayment of tax: If line 18 is larger than line 11, subtract line 11 from line 18. Enter overpayment of tax .....	20		00
21 Penalty and interest .....	21		00
22 Estimated tax underpayment penalty: If Form 220/PTE is included, check this box ..... 22A <input type="checkbox"/>	22		00
23 <b>TOTAL AMOUNT DUE:</b> Add lines 19, 21, and 22. Enter the total. See instructions .....	23		50 00
24 <b>OVERPAYMENT:</b> See instructions .....	24		00
25 Amount of line 24 to be applied to 2024 estimated tax ..... 25			00
26 Amount to be refunded: Subtract line 25 from line 24. Enter the difference .....	26		00

Continued on page 2 →

Name (as shown on page 1) <b>Archaeology Southwest</b>	EIN <b>86-0640183</b>
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**SCHEDULE A Apportionment Formula (Multistate Organizations Only)**

**IMPORTANT:** Qualifying air carriers must use Arizona Schedule ACA.  
Qualifying multistate service providers must include Arizona Schedule MSP.  
If the **"SALES FACTOR ONLY"** box on page 1, line D, is checked,  
*complete only Section A3, Sales Factor, lines a through f. See instructions.*

**A1 Property Factor - STANDARD APPORTIONMENT ONLY**

Value of real and tangible personal property (by averaging the value of owned property at the beginning and end of the tax period; rented property at capitalized value).

**A2 Payroll Factor - STANDARD APPORTIONMENT ONLY**

Total wages, salaries, commissions and other compensation to employees (per federal Form 990T, or payroll reports).

**A3 Sales Factor**

- a Sales delivered or shipped to Arizona purchasers .....
- b Sales from services or from designated intangibles for qualifying multistate service providers only (see instructions; include Schedule MSP) .....
- c Other gross receipts .....
- d Total sales and other gross receipts (the sum of lines a through c) .....
- e Weight AZ sales: (STANDARD x 2; SALES FACTOR ONLY x 1) .....
- f Sales Factor: (for Column A, multiply line d by line e; for Column B, enter the amount from line d; for Column C, divide Column A by Column B.)

**STANDARD Apportionment**, continue to A4.

**SALES FACTOR ONLY Apportionment**, enter the amount from Column C on page 1, line 4 .....

**A4 STANDARD Apportionment Total Ratio:** Add Column C of lines A1, A2, and A3f. Enter the total. ....

**A5 Average Apportionment Ratio for STANDARD Apportionment:** Divide line A4, Column C, by four (4). Enter the result on page 1, line 4. (If one of the factors is "0", in both Column A and Column B, see instructions.) .....

LIMITED TO UNRELATED BUSINESS AMOUNTS		
COLUMN A Total Within Arizona Round to nearest dollar.	COLUMN B Total Everywhere Round to nearest dollar.	COLUMN C Ratio Within Arizona A ÷ B
x 2	OR	x 1

<b>Declaration</b>	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including the accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is a true, correct and complete return, made in good faith, for the taxable year stated pursuant to the income tax laws of the State of Arizona.		
Please Sign Here	OFFICER'S SIGNATURE	DATE	President & CEO TITLE
Paid Preparer's Use Only	PAID PREPARER'S SIGNATURE	8/5/24 DATE	P00596839 PAID PREPARER'S TIN
	<b>Keegan Linscott &amp; Associates, P.C.</b>		<b>86-0750225</b>
	FIRM'S NAME (OR PAID PREPARER'S NAME, IF SELF-EMPLOYED)		FIRM'S EIN
	<b>3443 N. Campbell Avenue, Suite 115</b>		<b>(520) 884-0176</b>
	FIRM'S STREET ADDRESS		FIRM'S TELEPHONE NUMBER
	<b>Tucson, AZ</b>		<b>85719</b>
	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE

Mail to: Arizona Department of Revenue, PO Box 52153, Phoenix, AZ 85072-2153